Residential Property Owners Insurance



Introduction

Thank You for choosing Us as Your insurer.

This is Your Residential Property Owners policy, setting out Your insurance protection in detail.

Please read it carefully to make sure that it meets Your requirements and that the details on the policy Schedule are correct.

Your premium has been based upon the information shown in the policy Schedule and recorded in Your statement of fact. If after reading Your policy You have any questions, please contact Your insurance adviser.

Contents

This policy is made up of individual Sections. It should be read together with Your current Schedule which indicates the Sections You are Insured under and gives precise details of Your Insurance protection.

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Useful Telephone Numbers

Claims Helpline (24 hours) 0800 015 1498	The Claims helpline can be used by anyone wishing to report a claim on any of Aviva's new commercial products. As soon as you know about the problem you face - we will start to put the solutions in place.
	Please have your policy number ready.
Legal and Tax Helpline (24 hours)	Call this helpline anytime, day or night, for advice on any UK legal or tax matters. Given in confidence, the advice is free - all you pay for is the price of the call.
0845 300 1899	Please have your policy number ready.
Risk Services Helpline (office hours)	Advice on safety, fire, security and other risk related issues. Ninety per cent of queries are dealt with on the spot, and we guarantee an answer within one working day.
0845 366 66 66	Please have your policy number ready.
Counselling Service 0117 934 0105	A counselling service is available for your staff to help them deal with situations such as bereavement, divorce or even bullying at work.
	Please have your policy number ready.
Telephone Call Recording	For our joint protection telephone calls may be recorded and/or monitored.
Online information	For useful information and assistance in managing your property portfolio, visit
	www.aviva.co.uk/landlord
	USERNAME – landlord
	PASSWORD – yellow

Complaints Procedure

Our Promise of Service	Our goal is to give excellent service to all Our customers but We recognise that things do go wrong occasionally. We take all complaints We receive seriously and aim to resolve all Our customers' problems promptly. To ensure that We provide the kind of service You expect We welcome Your feedback. We will record and analyse Your comments to make sure We continually improve the service We offer.
What will happen if You	 We will acknowledge Your complaint promptly.
complain	 We aim to resolve all complaints as quickly as possible.
	Most of our customers' concerns can be resolved quickly but occasionally more detailed enquiries are needed. If this is likely, We will contact You with an update within 10 working days of receipt and give You an expected date of response.
What to do if You are unhappy	If You are unhappy with any aspect of the handling of Your insurance We would encourage You, in the first instance, to seek resolution by contacting Your insurance adviser or usual Aviva point of contact.
	If You are unhappy with the outcome of Your complaint, You may refer the matter to the Financial Ombudsman Service at:
	The Financial Ombudsman Service
	South Quay Plaza 183 Marsh Wall
	London
	E14 9SR
	Telephone: 0800 023 4567 (free from landlines) or 0300 123 9123
	Or simply log on to their website at www.financial-ombudsman.org.uk .
	Whilst We are bound by the decision of the Financial Ombudsman Service, You are not. Following the complaints procedure does not affect Your right to take legal action.

Important Information	
Choice of Law	The appropriate law as set out below will apply unless You and the insurer agree otherwise:
	(1) The law applying in that part of the United Kingdom, Channel Islands or the Isle of Man in which you normally live or (if applicable) the first named policyholder normally lives; or
	(2) In the case of a business, the law applying in that part of the United Kingdom, Channel Islands or the Isle of Man where it has its principal place of business; or
	(3) Should neither of the above be applicable, the law of England and Wales will apply.
Use of Language	Unless otherwise agreed, the contractual terms and conditions and other information relating to this contract will be in English.
Customers with Disabilities	This policy and other associated documentation are also available in large print, audio and Braille. If you require any of these formats please contact Your insurance adviser.
Financial Services Compensation Scheme	We are members of the Financial Services Compensation Scheme (FSCS). You may be entitled to compensation from this scheme if we cannot meet our obligations, depending on the type of insurance and the circumstances of your claim.
	Further information about the scheme is available from the FSCS website www.fscs.org.uk , or write to:
	Financial Services Compensation Scheme
	10th Floor, Beaufort House
	15 St Botolph Street
	London EC3A 7QU.

The Contract of Insurance

Your policy is a contract between Us, and You, the Policyholder. The statement of fact and declaration which You have accepted will be the basis of the contract.

In return for You having paid or agreed to pay the premium, We will indemnify You by payment or, at Our option, by reinstatement or repair in respect of loss, destruction, damage, accident or injury occurring during the Period of Insurance, subject to the terms and exclusions contained in or endorsed on the policy.

IMPORTANT

This policy is a legal contract. You must tell Us about any facts or changes which affect Your insurance and which have occurred either since the policy started or since the last renewal date.

If You are not sure whether certain facts are relevant please ask Your insurance adviser. If You do not tell Us about relevant changes, Your policy may not be valid or the policy may not cover You fully.

You should keep a written record (including copies of letters) of any information You give Us when You renew this policy.

Policy Definitions

Each time We use one of the words or phrases listed below, it will have the same meaning wherever it appears in Your policy unless We state otherwise. A defined word or phrase will start with a capital letter each time it appears in the policy e.g. Employee, except for headings and titles.

Each Section of the policy contains definitions which apply to that particular Section and they must be read in conjunction with the following policy definitions.

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Computer and Electronic Equipment	All computers, computer installations and systems, microchips, integrated circuits, microprocessors, embedded systems, hardware, and any electronic equipment, data processing equipment, information repository, telecommunication equipment, computer controlled or programmed machinery, equipment capable of processing data and/or similar devices, whether physically or remotely connected thereto.
Condition Precedent	A condition which must be complied with before We are to be liable for a claim.
Cyber Vandal	The person or persons, whether identified or not, responsible for, or involved with, creating a Virus or Similar Mechanism or a Denial of Service Attack, unauthorised access to or use of Computer and Electronic Equipment.
Data	All information which is
	(1) electronically stored, or
	(2) electronically represented, or
	(3) contained on any current and back-up disks, tapes or other materials or devices used for the storage of data,
	including but not limited to operating systems, records, programs, software or firmware, code or series of instructions.
Data Storage Materials	Any materials or devices used for the storage or representation of Data including but not limited to disks, tapes, CD-ROMs, DVDs, memory sticks, memory cards or other materials or devices which may or may not also constitute Computer and Electronic Equipment.
Denial of Service Attack	Any actions or instructions with the ability to damage, interfere with, or otherwise affect the availability of Computer and Electronic Equipment or Data, including but not limited to the generation of excess traffic into network addresses, the exploitation of system or network weaknesses, and the generation of excess or non genuine traffic within, between or amongst networks.
Contents of Communal Areas	(1) Carpets, furniture and furnishings and gardening equipment other than Valuables belonging to You or for which You are responsible whilst contained within the Residential Building or within any office but not within any Residential Unit.
	(2) Garden furniture in the open or within the Residential Building.
Contents of Residential Units	Carpets, domestic furniture and furnishings including white goods other than Valuables belonging to You for which You are responsible whilst contained in any Residential Unit.
Employee	Any person who is
	(1) under a contract of service or apprenticeship with You
	(2) borrowed by or hired to You
	(3) a labour master or supplied by a labour master
	(4) employed by labour only sub-contractors
	(5) self-employed
	(6) under a work experience or training scheme
	(7) regarded as being in Your employment under the terms of any contract or agreement
	(8) a voluntary helper while working under Your control in connection with The Business
	(9) an outworker or home worker when engaged in work on Your behalf.
Endorsement/ Endorsements	An alteration to the terms of the policy.
Excess/Excesses	The amount or amounts shown in Your policy or the Schedule which We deduct from each and every claim.

Failure	Any partial or complete reduction in the
	(1) performance, or
	(2) availability, or
	(3) functionality, or
	(4) the ability to recognise or process any date or time,
	of any
	(a) Computer and Electronic Equipment,
	(b) electronic means of communication,
	(c) website.
Loss of Data	Physical or electronic or other loss or destruction or alteration or loss of use, whether permanent or temporary, of or damage to Data, of whatsoever nature, in whole or in part, including, but not limited to, Loss of Data resulting from loss or damage to Computers and Electronic Equipment or Data Storage Materials, including while stored on Data Storage Materials.
Malicious Contingency	(1) riot, civil commotion, strikers, locked out workers or persons taking part in labour disturbances
indicious contingency	(2) malicious persons other than thieves and Cyber Vandals.
Money	Current
woney	(1) coin, bank and currency notes
	(2) postal and money orders, bankers' drafts, cheques and giro cheques
	(3) crossed warrants, bills of exchange and securities for money
	(4) postage, revenue, national insurance and holiday with pay stamps
	(5) national insurance and holiday with pay cards, national savings certificates, war bonds,
	premium savings bonds and franking machine impressions
	(6) credit company sales vouchers, luncheon vouchers and trading stamps
	(7) VAT invoices.
Period of Insurance	From the effective date until the expiry date shown in the Schedule and any subsequent period for which We accept payment for renewal of this policy.
Property Insured	Property Insured as detailed in the Schedule.
Resident	The owner, tenant or lessee of any Residential Unit and any member of his/her family permanently residing with him/her.
Residential Building	The building belonging to You or for which You are responsible, all within The Premises including:
	(1) landlord's fixtures and fittings
	(2) domestic outbuildings and garages
	(3) swimming pools and hard tennis courts
	(4) terraces, patios, driveways, footpaths, walls, fences, gates and hedges
	(5) interior decorations
	(6) telecommunications aerials, aerial fittings, masts, and closed circuit television (CCTV)
	(7) car parks, cess pits, septic tanks
	(8) squash courts, gymnasia used by Residents for domestic and leisure purposes
	(9) street furniture and lamp posts
	(10) solar panels and wind turbines attached the building
	Unless described differently in the Schedule, the building other than domestic outbuildings and garages are built of brick, stone or concrete and roofed with slates, tiles, concrete, metal or asbestos with no more than 10% of other materials.
Residential Unit	Any individual self contained living area within any Residential Building.
Schedule	The document which specifies details of the Policyholder, The Premises, Property Insured and any Excess(es), Endorsements and Conditions Precedent applying to the policy.

Specified Contingency	(1) Fire
	(2) Lightning
	(3) Explosion
	(4) Aircraft and other aerial devices or articles dropped from them
	(5) Earthquake
	(6) Storm or flood
	(7) Escape of water from any tank apparatus or pipe
	(8) Falling trees
	(9) Impact
	(10) Escape of fuel from any fixed oil heating installation.
The Business	Activities directly connected with The Business described in the statement of fact and specified in the Schedule including the routine repair, maintenance and decoration of the Residential Building or the Residential Unit.
The Premises	The Premises as stated in the statement of fact and specified in the Schedule.
Unoccupied	If any Residential Building or Residential Unit is not being lived in by anyone with Your permission for more than 45 consecutive days.
Value	The amount of money You would have received by selling the article or property immediately prior to the loss or damage.
Valuables	Items composed of precious metals or precious stones, jewellery, watches, furs, curios, works of art and Money.
Virus or Similar Mechanism	Program code, programming instruction or any set of instructions with the ability to damage, interfere with, or otherwise adversely affect Computer and Electronic Equipment or Data, whether involving self-replication or not, including, but not limited to trojan horses, worms and logic bombs.
We/Us/Our	Aviva Insurance Limited.
You/Your/Policyholder	The person, persons, company, companies, partnership, partnerships or unincorporated association named in the Schedule as Policyholder.

Asset Protection - Property Damage

Definitions	(Also refer to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy booklet.) The following definitions apply to this section and shall keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the section.
Bodily Injury	Bodily injury by violent and visible means, which directly and independently of any other cause, results in death or disablement.
Damage	Loss, destruction or damage.
Insured Person	You or Your directors. Partners or employees aged between 16 and 65.
Property Damage Excess	The amount shown in the Schedule which We will deduct from each and every claim at each separate premises in respect of Contingencies (1) to (14) & (16) and (17).
Cover	We will provide indemnity in respect of Damage caused by the following Contingencies to the items specified in the Schedule. We will not indemnify You in respect of the Property Damage Excess.
Contingonsios	
Contingencies	(1) Fire.(2) Lightning.
	(3) Earthquake.
	(4) Explosion.
	(5) (a) aircraft
	(b) other aerial devices
	or articles dropped from them.
	(6) Riot, civil commotion, strikers, locked out workers, persons taking part in labour disturbances.
	(7) Malicious persons other than thieves.
	We will not indemnify You in respect of Damage to any
	(a) Unoccupied Residential Building
	(b) Unoccupied Residential Unit or
	(c) Contents of a Residential Unit whilst Unoccupied.
	(8) Storm or flood.
	We will not indemnify You in respect of Damage
	(a) due only to any change in water table level
	(b) by frost
	(c) by subsidence, ground heave or landslip
	(d) to fences, gates and hedges.
	(9) Escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe.
	We will not indemnify You in respect of Damage to any
	(a) Unoccupied Residential Building
	(b) Unoccupied Residential Unit or
	(c) Contents of a Residential Unit whilst Unoccupied.
	(10) Falling trees or branches or radio/tv aerials. We will not indemnify You in respect of Damage caused
	(a) by subsidence, ground heave or landslip
	(b) by felling, lopping or pruning of trees
	(c) to fences, gates and hedges.
	(11) Impact by any road vehicle, train or animal.
	(12) Leakage of oil from any fixed heating installation.
	We will not indemnify You in respect of Damage to any
	(a) Unoccupied Residential Building
	(b) Unoccupied Residential Unit or
	(c) Contents of a Residential Unit whilst Unoccupied.

- (13) Theft or attempted theft.
 - We will not indemnify You in respect of Damage
 - (a) caused by You or Your family or an Employee
 - (b) caused by any Resident or his/her guest
 - (c) to any
 - Unoccupied Residential Building
 - Unoccupied Residential Unit or
 - Contents of a Residential Unit whilst Unoccupied.

(d) to moveable property in the open except garden furniture up to a maximum of £500.

(14) Breakage or collapse of television and radio aerials, aerial fittings, masts or satellite dishes.

(15) Accidental breakage of Glass and Sanitary Fixtures

- (a) fixed glass in windows, doors, fanlights, sky-lights, conservatories and solar panels
- (b) (i) washbasins, pedestals, baths, sinks
 - (ii) lavatory bowls, bidets, cisterns
 - (iii) shower trays, splashbacks
- (c) (i) fixed glass in furniture
 - (ii) fixed glass in mirrors
 - (iii) glass in shelves
 - (iv) ceramic hobs and cooker tops
 - (v) free standing ceramic hobs and cooker tops where Contents of Residential Units are insured.
- (1) We will not indemnify You for breakage in any Unoccupied Residential Building or Unoccupied Residential Unit.
- (2) We will not indemnify You for breakage
 - (a) resulting from corrosion, wear and tear and depreciation
 - (b) scratching
 - (c) in transit or while being fitted
 - (d) caused by workmen carrying out alterations or repairs to The Premises.
- (16) Subsidence of, or ground heave of the site on which the Residential Building stands or landslip.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (a) Damage caused by
 - (i) collapse, cracking, shrinkage or settlement of any building
 - (ii) coastal or river erosion
 - (iii) defective design or inadequate construction of foundations
 - (iv) demolition, structural alteration or repair or ground works or alterations
 - (v) bedding down of new structures or settlement of newly made up ground
- (b) Damage to
 - (i) swimming pools and/or hard tennis courts
 - (ii) terraces, patios, driveways, footpaths
 - (iii) walls, fences, gates and hedges
 - (iv) car parks, cess pits, septic tanks
 - unless there is Damage to the Residential Building or Residential Unit at the same time
- (c) Damage as a result of the movement of solid floor slabs unless there is Damage to the foundations beneath the exterior walls of the Residential Building at the same time
- (d) The Subsidence Excess.
- (17) All other accidental damage to the Residential Building and Contents of Communal Areas. We will not indemnify You in respect of
 - (a) the cost of maintenance and normal redecoration
 - (b) Damage caused by:
 - (i) gradual deterioration or wear and tear
 - corrosion, rust, rot or fungus

- vermin or insects
- atmospheric or climatic conditions
- normal settlement or shrinkage
- domestic pets
- subsidence, heave or landslip
- pollution or contamination
- (ii) faulty workmanship, defective design or the use of defective materials
- (iii) any of the exclusions applying to Contingencies (1) (16) of this Section
- (iv) nipple or joint leakage or failure of welds cracking, fracturing, collapse or overheating of a boiler, vessel, machine or apparatus in which internal pressure is due to steam only, or any associated piping
- (v) mechanical or electrical breakdown
- (c) Damage to any
 - Unoccupied Residential Building,
 - Contents of a Residential Unit whilst Unoccupied.

The following Clauses apply to both Buildings and Contents items where insured.

1. Capital Additions

We will indemnify You in respect of loss, destruction or damage to

- (a) any newly built and / or newly acquired buildings
- (b) alterations, additions and improvements to an insured building but not in respect of any appreciation in value

situated anywhere in England, Wales, Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man

The maximum We will pay in respect of any one location is 10% of the Residential Building Sum Insured

You must provide Us with details of these extensions as soon as possible but at least within six months and specifically insure such extensions with Us from the date Our exposure commenced and pay the appropriate additional premium.

2. Automatic Reinstatement of Sum Insured

The Sums Insured stated in the Schedule will not be reduced by the amount of any claim unless We or You give written notice to the contrary.

You must pay the additional premium required to reinstate the Sums Insured.

3. Changing Locks

- We will pay for the cost of changing locks at The Premises if the keys are lost from
- (a) The Premises
- (b) Your business premises or the business premises of any person authorised by You
- (c) The home of any person authorised by You following theft or attempted theft or whilst in Your custody or that of any person authorised by You following robbery or attempted robbery.

The maximum We will pay for any one loss is £2,500.

4. Claims Settlement

Following Damage caused by any contingency insured by this Section to

(a) the Residential Building

We can choose to

- (i) pay for the rebuilding or repair
 - or
- (ii) make a monetary payment.

If at the time of Damage the Sum Insured is less than the cost of rebuilding as new, payment will be made after a deduction for any wear or depreciation.

We will not indemnify You for any reduction in market value.

The maximum amount We will pay will be the Sum Insured adjusted to take account of the

- index linking condition
- Capital Additions clause.
- (b) Contents of Communal Areas.

We will pay for

- (i) the cost of repair if any contents are damaged
 - or
- (ii) replacement as new if any contents are lost or destroyed.

The maximum We will pay will be the Sum Insured adjusted to take account of the index linking condition.

(c) Contents of Residential Units.

We will provide indemnity for

(i) the cost of repair if any contents are partially damaged

or

(ii) replacement as new if any contents are lost or destroyed.

If, following Damage an item can be repaired but the repair is not carried out We will pay the reduction in value of the item as a result of the Damage but not more than the estimated cost of repair.

If at the time of Damage the Sum Insured is less than the cost of rebuilding as new, payment will be made after a deduction for any wear or depreciation.

The maximum We will pay will be the Sum Insured, adjusted to take account of the Index Linking condition.

- (d) Money and Assault
 - (i) We will pay weekly compensation at 4 weekly intervals
 - (ii) compensation for contingency (iv) is paid for a maximum of 2 years from the date the disablement started. It is paid in addition to any other compensation which may be payable for the same injury
 - (iii) compensation is only payable for one of the benefits (i) to (iii).

5. Clearance of Drains

The Sum Insured for Buildings extends to include an amount necessarily and reasonably incurred by You and which We agree to for cleaning and / or clearing of drains, gutters and sewers owned by You or for which You are responsible following Damage insured under this Section.

6. Debris Removal

The Sum Insured for each item, includes costs and expenses You incur, with Our consent, for

- (a) removal of debris
- (b) dismantling or demolishing
- (c) shoring up or propping

of the parts of the property which have suffered Damage insured under this Section.

We will not indemnify You in respect of costs and expenses

- (a) incurred in removing debris from anywhere other than the site of the Damage and the area adjacent to it
- (b) arising from pollution or contamination of property not insured under this Section
- (c) more specifically insured.

7. European Union & Public Authorities

Following Damage as insured under this section, to any items on buildings We will pay the additional cost of reinstating the Property Insured necessary to comply with any

- (a) European Union Legislation
- (b) Act of Parliament
- (c) Bye-Laws of any Public Authority.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) costs incurred
 - (a) in respect of Damage not insured by this Section
 - (b) where notice was served on You before the Damage occurred
 - (c) in respect of property or parts of the property, other than foundations (unless foundations are specifically excluded), which have not suffered Damage
- (2) any charge or assessment arising from capital appreciation following compliance with this legislation.

The reinstatement of the property

- (a) must begin and be carried out as quickly as possible
- (b) may be carried out on another site and in a manner suitable to Your needs but this must not increase Our liability.

If Our liability under this Section is reduced by the application of any terms or conditions of this policy, Our liability under this Clause will be similarly reduced.

The maximum We will pay under this Clause in respect of any one claim is

(a) 15% of the item Sum Insured

or

(b) where the Sum Insured applies to property at more than one premises, 15% of the amount We would have been liable to pay if the Property Insured by the item at The Premises where Damage occurred had been completely destroyed.

8. Landscaped Gardens

We will indemnify You in respect of costs and expenses incurred in reinstating or repairing landscaped gardens and grounds following Damage caused by emergency services while attending the Residential Building as a direct result of damage insured under this Section.

The maximum We will pay is £25,000 in any one Period of Insurance.

9. Loss of Metered Utility Supplies

We will indemnify You for the cost of metered water, gas, oil and electricity for which You are legally responsible arising from Damage as insured by this Section or unauthorised use by persons taking possession, keeping possession or occupying The Premises without Your authority.

The maximum We will pay for any one loss is £5,000.

10. Money and Assault

Money

Cover

We will pay for loss of Money up to the following amounts

Limit any one loss

(a) any single loss of business Money	
(i) in transit	£2,000
(ii) in bank night safes and afterwards within bank premises until at the bank's risk	£2,000
(iii) in your home or the home of any	£500
Employee, partner or director	

(b) any single loss in respect of crossed cheques, crossed postal or money £250,000 orders, crossed banker's drafts, stamped national insurance cards.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) losses due to the dishonesty of You, Your Employees, partners or directors
- (a) not discovered within 7 working days of the loss
- (b) where a more specific insurance is in force, except for any amount in excess of that insurance
- (2) shortages due to clerical or accounting errors
- (3) loss of Money from unattended vehicles
- (4) loss or Damage outside Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Republic of Ireland, the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

Assault

Cover

We will pay

(a) the compensation stated below to You for Bodily Injury to an Insured Person caused by the theft or attempted theft of Money, which happens in the course of The Business and resulting in the following contingencies

(i) death	£10,000
(ii) total and permanent loss of sight in one or both eyes	£10,000
(iii) loss of one or both limbs	£10,000
(iv) total disablement which prevents the Insured Person from	
pursuing their normal occupation	£100 per week
(v) reimbursement of incurred medical expenses	up to £250

(b) up to £250 in respect of such Insured Person for Damage to their personal effects following an attempted theft to steal Money covered by this clause.

11. Mortgage and Other Interests

The interest is noted in respect of any Residential Building or Residential Unit of all parties who have an interest in such property.

In addition, the rights of any mortgagee or lessor shall not be prejudiced by any act of any mortgagor, lessee or occupier of any Residential Building or Residential Unit, provided the mortgagee or lessor shall immediately on becoming aware of such act give Us notice in writing and pay any additional premium We may require.

12. Professional Fees

The Sum Insured for each building item, includes an amount for professional fees necessarily incurred in reinstating or repairing the Property Insured, following Damage insured under this Section.

We will not indemnify You in respect of fees

- (a) more specifically insured
- (b) incurred in preparing a claim.

13. Risk Protection Replacement Costs

We will indemnify You in respect of reasonable costs and expenses incurred in re-filling, recharging or replacing any

- (a) portable fire extinguishing appliances
- (b) local fire suppression system
- (c) fixed fire suppression system
- (d) sprinkler system
- (e) sprinkler heads

and having any fire and / or intruder alarms and closed circuit television equipment re-set as a result of Damage insured under this Section.

We will not indemnify You in respect of any costs and expenses recoverable from the maintenance company or fire service.

14. Temporary Removal

We will indemnify You in respect of Damage insured under this Section to Contents of Residential Units and Contents of Communal Areas while temporarily removed from The Premises to anywhere in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Channel Islands or the Isle of Man for the purpose of The Business.

The maximum We will pay is £5,000 in any one Period of Insurance.

15. Trace and Access

We will indemnify You in respect of reasonable costs and expenses incurred with Our consent

- (a) in locating the actual source of Damage to the Residential Building
 - and
- (b) repairs directly arising from (a)

caused by the escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe or leakage of fuel from any fixed oil heating installation.

We will not indemnify You in respect of costs or expenses incurred where Damage results solely from a change in the water table level.

The maximum We will pay is £25,000 in any one Period of Insurance.

16. Transfer of Interest

If at the time of Damage occurring to a Residential Building or Residential Unit insured under this Section, You have entered into a contract to sell Your interest in the property, but

- (a) the contract has not yet been completed
- (b) the Residential Building or Residential Unit has not yet been insured by or on behalf of the purchaser

and the purchase is subsequently completed, We will indemnify the purchaser to the extent that this Section insures the Residential Building or Residential Unit.

This will not affect either Your or Our rights and liabilities up to the date of completion of the purchase.

17. Underground Services

We will indemnify You in respect of accidental damage to underground

- (a) pipes
- (b) cables

which extend from the Residential Building to the public mains.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) the cost of maintenance
- (2) accidental damage caused by
 - (a) (i) gradual deterioration or wear and tear
 - (ii) corrosion, rust, rot or fungus
 - (iii) vermin or insects
 - (iv) atmospheric or climatic conditions
 - (v) normal settlement or shrinkage
 - (b) faulty workmanship, defective design or the use of defective materials.

18. Reletting Costs

We will indemnify You in respect of costs reasonably incurred with Our consent in re-letting The Premises (including legal fees in connection with the re-letting) following Damage as insured by this Section.

The maximum We will pay is £2,500 any one period of insurance.

Exclusions	(Also refer to the Policy Exclusions at the back of this policy booklet.)
	We will not indemnify You in respect of Damage caused by pollution or contamination.
	However, We will indemnify You in respect of Damage to the Property Insured caused by
	(1) pollution from contamination which results from any insured Contingency (other than Contingency 17)
	(2) any insured Contingency (other than Contingency 17) which results from pollution or contamination.
Endorsements and Conditions Precedent	This Section is subject to any Endorsements and Conditions Precedent which are stated in the Schedule as applying to this Section.
	1. Unoccupancy
	It is a Condition Precedent to Our liability that when a Residential Building or a Residential Unit is Unoccupied You must ensure that
	(a) All external doors are securely locked
	(b) All accessible windows are securely fastened
	(c) An internal and external inspection of the property is made every seven days and all waste including accumulated mail is removed from the property
	(d) All sources of power, fuel or water are turned off and the water system is drained down.

Revenue Protection - Loss of Rent and Alternative Accommodation Expenses

Cover	We will indemnify You if Your Residential Building or any of Your Residential Units can not be lived in or if access to them is denied as a result of Damage insured under the Property Damage Section in respect of
	(1) (a) loss of rent (including ground rent and management charges) You should have received but have lost
	(b) (i) the cost of reasonable alternative accommodation incurred by any owner or lessee if this is necessary
	 (ii) the cost of reasonable accommodation in kennels and/or catteries for dogs and/or cats belonging to any owner or lessee residing in the Residential Building or Residential Unit, where such pets are not permitted in any alternative accommodation
	(2) temporary storage of Your furniture.
	The maximum We will pay will be the value stated in the Schedule.
	The payment made for each Residential Unit may be adjusted according to the percentage contribution made by each unit towards the ground rent and/or total management charges of the Residential Building.
Endorsements and Conditions Precedent	This Section is subject to any Endorsements and Conditions Precedent which are stated in the Schedule as applying to this Section.
	The payment made for each Residential Unit may be adjusted according to the percentage contribution made by each unit towards the ground rent and/or total management charges of the Residential Building. This Section is subject to any Endorsements and Conditions Precedent which are stated in the

Asset and Revenue Protection - Terrorism

Definitions	(Also refer to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy booklet.) The following definitions apply to this Section and shall keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section, unless an alternative definition is stated to apply.
Act of Terrorism	Act of persons acting on behalf of or in connection with any organisation which carries out activities directed towards the overthrowing or influencing, by force or violence, of Her Majesty's government in the United Kingdom or any other government de jure or de facto.
Denial of Service Attack	Any actions or instruction constructed or generated with the ability to damage, interfere with or otherwise affect the availability of networks, network services, network connectivity or information systems.
	This includes but is not limited to the generation of excess traffic into the network addresses, the exploitation of systems or network weaknesses and the generation of excess or non genuine traffic between or amongst networks.
Excess/Excesses	The amount or amounts shown in Your policy or the Schedule which We shall deduct from each and every claim at each separate location.
	You will repay any such amount paid by us.
Hacking	Unauthorised access to any computer or other equipment, component, system or item which processes, stores or retrieves data whether the property of You or not.
Head/Heads of Cover	 Any of the following types of direct insurance cover: (1) Buildings and completed structures (2) Other property insured hereunder (3) Business Interruption (4) Book Debts.
Private Individual	Any person other than
	(1) A company, association or partnership
	(2) A trustee or body of trustees where insurance is arranged under the terms of a trust
	(3) A person who owns Residential Property for the purpose of their business as a sole trader
	(4) A person who owns Residential Property of which in excess of 20% of the property is commercially occupied.
	Note:
	(a) where the Residential Property is occupied by a trustee or a sole trader as a private residence and where the property is not a block of flats, each will be deemed to be a Private Individual in respect of that same property; and
	(b) where two or more persons have arranged insurance on Residential Property in their several names and/or the name of the Policyholder includes the name of a bank or a building society or other financial institution for the purpose of noting their interest in the property insured, they will be deemed to be a Private Individual in respect of that property.
Residential Property	(1) Private dwelling houses and flats.
	(2) Household goods and personal effects.
Treasury	The Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury from time to time or any successor relevant authority.
Virus or Similar Mechanism	Program, code, programming instruction or any set of instructions intentionally constructed with the ability to damage, interfere with or otherwise adversely affect computer programs, data, files or operations whether involving self-replication or not. This includes but is not limited to trojan horses, worms and logic bombs.

Cover	We will indemnify You in respect of all losses arising under any Head of Cover resulting from loss or destruction of or damage to property insured under this policy directly caused by an Act of Terrorism occurring during the Period of Insurance at The Premises but only in England, Wales and Scotland but not the territorial seas adjacent thereto as defined by the Territorial Sea Act 1987 nor the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands.
	The maximum We will pay under this Section in any one Period of Insurance will not exceed the limit of liability or Sum Insured for each of the Heads of Cover specified in the Section of this Policy where the Head of Cover is otherwise insured.
Exclusions	(Also refer to the Policy Exclusions at the back of this policy booklet.)
	The following Exclusions apply to this Section.
	(1) We will not indemnify You in respect of any losses arising under any Head of Cover directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to, by or arising from or occasioned by or resulting from
	(a) damage to any computer or other equipment, component, system or item which processes, stores, transmits or receives data or any part thereof whether tangible or intangible (including but without limitation any information, programs or software) and whether Your property or not where such damage is caused by Virus or Similar Mechanism, Hacking or Denial of Service Attack.
	(b) riot, civil commotion, war, invasion, act of foreign enemy hostilities (whether war be
	declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection or military or usurped power. (2) We will not indemnify You in respect of losses arising under any Head of Cover as a result of loss or destruction of or damage to Residential Property insured in the name of a Private Individual.
Conditions	(Also refer to the Policy Conditions at the back of this policy booklet.)
	The following Conditions apply to this Section.
	(1) The insurance provided by this Section is subject to all the Definitions, Conditions, Clauses, Endorsements and Conditions Precedent of the Sections of this Policy where the Head of Cover is otherwise insured together with the Policy Definitions, Conditions Precedent and Policy Conditions except
	(a) any which provide for adjustments of premium
	(b) any aggregate limit on the amount borne by You as a result of the operation of an Excess
	(c) any provision for the automatic reinstatement of sums insured
	(d) any Long Term Undertaking.
	and providing that if there is conflict between this Section and the rest of the Policy, this Sectior shall prevail.
	(2) We will not indemnify You under this Section unless and until
	(a) The Treasury issues a certificate certifying that any loss was caused by an Act of Terrorism, as defined in this Section
	or in the event of the Treasury refusing to issue such a certificate
	(b) a tribunal formed by agreement between Us and Pool Reinsurance Company Limited decides that the cause of such loss was an Act of Terrorism, as defined in this Section.
	(3) We may cancel the cover provided by this Terrorism Section
	(a) By sending You 30 days written notice to Your last known address. We will refund a proportionate part of any premium paid for the unexpired period.
	or (b) Immediately if the premium has not been paid or if there has been a default under an instalment or linked credit agreement. We will not refund any instalment paid.
	(4) In any action or suit or proceedings where we allege that any loss is not covered by this Section the burden of proving that such loss is covered shall be upon You.
Conditions Precedent	It is a Condition Precedent to Our liability that
	(1) You must declare to Us all property and/or premises owned by You or for which You are responsible including all such property and/or premises of subsidiary companies unless it is the practice of any subsidiary company to effect its own insurance
	(2) You must purchase Terrorism insurance from a Pool Reinsurance Company Limited member company in respect of all such property and/or premises.

Legal Liabilities - Employers' Liability

Definitions	(Also refer to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy booklet.) The following definitions apply to this Section and shall keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section.
Bodily Injury	Bodily injury including death, illness, disease or nervous shock.
Compensation	Damages, including interest.
Costs and Expenses	 (1) fees for Your legal representation (2) costs and expenses incurred with Our written consent (3) any claimant's legal costs for which You are legally liable in connection with any event which is or may be the subject of indemnity under this Section.
Limit of Indemnity	The maximum amount, stated in the Schedule, including Costs and Expenses, which We will pay in respect of any or all claims arising out of one cause.
Territorial Limits	 Anywhere in the world in connection with The Business conducted by You from premises within Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands or offshore installations within the Continental Shelf around such territories. Anywhere in the world where any Employee normally resident in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands is engaged in The Business.
Cover	 We will indemnify You in respect of (1) Your legal liability to pay Compensation to any Employee and (2) Costs and Expenses as a result of Bodily Injury caused in the course of The Business, during the Period of Insurance and within the Territorial Limits. The maximum We will pay is the Limit of Indemnity.
Clauses	 1. Additional Activities The Business includes (a) ownership, use and upkeep of The Premises, vehicles and plant (b) canteen, social, sports, educational and welfare organisations for the benefit of any Employee (c) first aid, fire, security and ambulance services (d) participation in exhibitions (e) private work by any Employee, with Your prior consent, for You or any director, partner, proprietor or Employee. 2. Contractual Liability We will indemnify You in respect of liability for Bodily Injury imposed on You solely by reason of the terms of any agreement provided that the conduct and control of any claim is vested in Us. We will not indemnify You in respect of any agreement for or including the performance of work outside Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands. 3. Cross Liabilities We will indemnify each party (a) named as The Policyholder in the Schedule (b) entitled to indemnity under this Section as if a separate policy had been issued to each. The total amount payable will not exceed The Limit of Indemnity regardless of the number of parties claiming to be indemnified.

4. Indemnity to Other Persons

We will indemnify

- (a) Your personal representatives in respect of legal liability You incur
- (b) at Your request
 - (i) any director, partner or proprietor or Employee of Yours
 - (ii) the officers, committees and members of Your
 - canteen, social, sports, educational and welfare organisations
 - first aid, fire, security and ambulance services
 - (iii) any principal for whom You are carrying out a contract to the extent required by the contract conditions

or the personal representatives of these persons against legal liability in respect of which You would have been entitled to indemnity if the claim had been made against You.

Each indemnified party will be subject to the terms of this Section so far as they can apply.

5. Legal Expenses Arising from Health and Safety Legislation

We will indemnify You and, at Your request, any director, partner or Employee in respect of

- (a) legal fees and expenses incurred with Our written consent in defending proceedings, including appeals
- (b) prosecution costs awarded against You or any director, partner or Employee

arising from any health and safety inquiry or criminal proceedings in respect of any breach of health and safety legislation of Great Britain, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.

We will not indemnify You

- unless the proceedings relate to an actual or alleged act, omission or incident committed during the Period of Insurance within Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands in the course of The Business
- (2) in respect of
 - (a) fines or penalties
 - (b) proceedings resulting from any deliberate act or omission by any party claiming to be indemnified
 - (c) proceedings relating to the health and safety of any person other than an Employee
- (3) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.

6. Our Right of Recovery

The indemnity is in accordance with the provisions of any law relating to the compulsory insurance of liability to employees in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands.

However, You will repay to Us all sums We would not have been liable to pay but for the provisions of such law.

7. Payment for Court Attendance

We will compensate You if at Our request, any director, partner or Employee is attending court as a witness in connection with a claim for which You are entitled to indemnity.

The maximum We will pay is

(a) for each director or partner	£250 per day
(b) for each Employee	£150 per day.

8. Unsatisfied Court Judgements

We will, at Your request, indemnify any Employee or his or her personal representatives in respect of

- (a) damages
- (b) costs

unpaid 6 months after the date a judgement for Bodily Injury to the Employee was obtained against another party resident in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man, or the Channel Islands.

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Legal Liabilities - Public and Products Liability

Definitions	(Also refer to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy booklet.)
	The following definitions apply to this Section and shall keep the same meaning whenever they appear in the Section.
Asbestos	Asbestos, asbestos fibres or any derivatives of asbestos.
Bodily Injury	Body injury including death, illness, disease or nervous shock.
Compensation	Damages, including interest.
Costs and Expenses	(1) fees for your legal representation
	(2) costs and expenses
	incurred with Our written consent
	(3) any claimant's legal costs for which You are legally liable
	in connection with any event which is or may be the subject of indemnity under this Section.
Damage	Physical
	(1) loss
	(2) destruction
	(3) damage.
Limit of Indemnity	The maximum amount, stated in the Schedule which We will pay in respect of any or all events arising out of one original cause.
	In respect of products supplied or pollution or contamination, the limit of Indemnity will apply to the total of all events occurring in any one period of Insurance.
Personal Injury	(1) Bodily Injury
	(2) Wrongful
	(a) arrest, detention or imprisonment
	(b) eviction
	(c) accusation of shoplifting.
Products Supplied	Anything which is
	(1) manufactured, sold, supplied, processed, altered or treated
	(2) repaired, serviced or tested
	(3) installed, constructed, erected or transported
	by You or on Your behalf and which is no longer in Your custody or control or that of any Employee.
Property	Material property.
Territorial Limits	(1) Anywhere in the world in connection with The Business conducted by You from premises within Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands or offshore installations within the Continental Shelf around such territories.
	(2) Anywhere in the world where You or any Employee normally resident in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands are engaged in The Business.

Cover

We will indemnify You in respect of

- (1) Your legal liability for compensation
- (2) Costs and Expenses
- as a result of accidental
 - (a) Personal Injury
 - (b) Damage to Property

(c) obstruction, trespass, nuisance or interference with any right of way, air, light or water occurring in the course of The Business during the Period of Insurance and within the Territorial Limits.

The maximum We will pay is the Limit of Indemnity and any Costs and Expenses. However, in respect of any claim brought in

- (1) the United States of America or any territory within its jurisdiction
 - or

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(2) Canada
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The maximum We will pay, inclusive of Costs and Expenses, is the Limit of Indemnity.

1. Additional Activities

The Business includes

- (a) ownership, use and upkeep of your premises, vehicles and plant
- (b) canteen, social, sports, educational and welfare organisations for the benefit of any Employee
- (c) first aid, fire, security and ambulance services
- (d) participation in exhibitions
- (e) private work by any Employee, with Your prior consent, for You or any director, partner, proprietor or Employee.

2. Consumer Protection Act and Food Safety Act

We will indemnify You, and at Your request, any director, partner, proprietor or Employee of Yours in respect of

- (a) costs of prosecution awarded against You or any director, partner or Employee of Yours
- (b) legal fees and expenses incurred with Our written consent for defending proceedings including appeals

which arise from criminal proceedings for any breach of Part II of the Consumer Protection Act 1987 or Part II of the Food Safety Act 1980.

Provided the proceedings relate to an offence committed or alleged to have been committed during the Period of Insurance and in the course of The Business.

We will not indemnify You

- unless the proceedings relate to an actual or alleged act, omission or incident committed during the Period of Insurance within Great Britain, Northern Ireland, Isle of Man or the Channel Islands and in connection with The Business.
- (2) in respect of proceedings which result from any deliberate act or omission by You
- (3) if indemnity is provided by any other insurance

3. Contractual Liability

We will indemnify You in respect of liability for Bodily Injury imposed on You solely by reason of the terms of any agreement provided that the conduct and control of any claim vested in Us. We will not indemnify You in respect of any agreement for or including the performance of work outside Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands.

4. Cross Liabilities

We will indemnify each party

- (a) named as the Policyholder in the Schedule
- (b) entitled to indemnity under this Section
- as if a separate policy had been issued to each.

The total amount payable will not exceed the Limit of Indemnity regardless of the number of parties claiming to be indemnified.

5. Defective Premises

We will indemnify You in respect of liability arising under

- (a) the Defective Premises Act 1972
- (b) the Defective Premises (Northern Ireland) Order 1975

in connection with any premises which You previously owned or occupied for the purposes of The Business.

We will not indemnify You in respect of the cost of rectifying any defect or alleged defect in such premises.

6. Employees' and Visitors' Personal Belongings

We will indemnify You in respect of Your legal liability as a result of accidental damage to vehicles or personal belongings which You do not own but which are in Your custody or control. We will not indemnify You where this Property is

- (1) stored for a fee or other consideration
- (2) in Your custody or control for the purposes of being worked on
- (3) loaned, leased, hired or rented to You.

7. Indemnity to Other Persons

- We will indemnify
- (a) Your personal representatives in respect of legal liability You incur
- (b) at Your request
 - (i) any director, partners or proprietor or Employee of Yours
 - (ii) the officers, committees and members of Your
 - canteen, social, sports, educational and welfare organisations
 - first aid, fire, security and ambulance services
 - (iii) any principal for whom You are carrying out a contract to the extent required by the contract conditions

or the personal representatives of these persons against legal liability in respect of which You would have been entitled to indemnity if the claim had been made against You.

Each indemnified party will be subject to the terms of this Section so far as they can apply.

8. Legal Expenses Arising from Health and Safety Legislation

We will indemnify You and, at Your request, any director, partner, proprietor or Employee of Yours in respect of

(a) legal fees and expenses in defending proceedings, including appeals

(b) prosecution costs awarded against You or any director, partner, proprietor or Employee of Yours

arising from any health and safety inquiry or criminal proceedings in respect of any breach of health or safety legislation of Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands. We will not indemnify You

- (1) unless the proceedings relate to an actual or alleged act, omission or incident committed during the Period of Insurance within Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands in the course of The Business
- (2) in respect of
 - (a) proceedings as a result of any deliberate act or omission by You
 - (b) proceedings relating to the health and safety of any Employee
- (3) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.

9. Liability for Hired or Rented Premises

We will indemnify You in respect of Your legal liability as a result of accidental Damage to premises (including fixtures and fittings) within Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands which You hire, rent and occupy in connection with The Business.

We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (a) the first £250 of any claim caused other than by fire or explosion
- (b) liability imposed on You solely by reason of the terms of the hiring or renting agreement
- (c) legal liability as a result of Damage against which the hiring or renting agreement specifies that insurance is taken out by You or on Your behalf.

10. Motor Contingent Liability

We will indemnify You in respect of Your legal liability as a result of accidental

- (a) Bodily Injury
 - and/or
- (b) Damage to property

arising out of the use

- (i) in Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands and
- (ii) in connection with The Business
- of any motor vehicle not belonging to or provided by You.

We will not indemnify You

- (1) in respect of Damage to the vehicle or goods carried in or on the vehicle
- (2) while the vehicle is being driven by
 - (a) You
 - (b) by a person who to Your knowledge or that of Your representatives does not hold a licence to drive the vehicle unless such person has held and is not disqualified from holding or obtaining such a licence
- (3) if indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.

11. Overseas Personal Liability

- We will indemnify
- (a) You
- (b) any director, partner or Employee

while temporarily outside Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands in connection with The Business in respect of legal liability as a result of accidental

- (i) Bodily Injury
 - and/or
- (ii) Damage to Property

incurred in a personal capacity.

We will also indemnify any accompanying spouse or children.

Where the Policyholder is an individual the indemnity will also apply within Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands.

We will not indemnify You

- (1) where liability arises from
 - (a) any agreement unless liability would have existed otherwise
 - (b) ownership or occupation of land or buildings
 - (c) the carrying on of any trade or profession
 - (d) ownership, possession or use of wild animals, firearms (other than sporting guns), mechanically propelled vehicles, aircraft or watercraft
- (2) if indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.

12. Payment for Court Attendance

We will compensate You if, at Our request, any director, partner or Employee is attending court as a witness in connection with a claim for which You are entitled to indemnity.

The maximum We will pay is

- (a) for each director or partner £250 per day
- (b) for each Employee £150 per day.

13. Indemnity to Individual Owners

We will indemnify, at your request, the Resident of any Residential Unit against legal liability in respect of which You would have been entitled to indemnity if the claim had been made against You.

We will not provide indemnity to the Resident for legal liability arising as the occupier of any Residential Unit.

14. Legal Expenses arising from Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007

We will indemnify You in respect of

- (a) legal fees and expenses incurred with Our written consent for defending proceedings, including appeals
- (b) costs of prosecution awarded against You

which arise from criminal proceedings for any offence as defined in Section 1 of the Corporate Manslaughter and Corporate Homicide Act 2007.

We will not indemnify You

- unless the proceedings relate to an actual or alleged offence committed during the Period of Insurance within Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands and in connection with The Business.
- (2) in respect of proceedings which
 - (a) result from any deliberate act or omission by You.
 - (b) relate to any Employee.
- (3) in respect of any
 - (a) fines.
 - (b) remedial or publicity orders or any steps required to be taken by such orders.
- (4) where indemnity is provided by another insurance policy.

15. Data Protection Act 1998

We will indemnify You and, at Your request, any director, partner, proprietor or Employee in respect of

- (a) legal fees and defence costs
- (b) legal liability for Compensation to an individual
 - (i) the subject of personal data You hold and
 - (ii) who suffers damage or distress caused by
 - inaccuracy of data
 - loss of the data
 - unauthorised destruction or disclosure of the data
 - unauthorised access to the data

arising from proceedings brought against You under Section 13 of the Data Protection Act 1998. The maximum We will pay for all claims happening during any one Period of Insurance is £250,000 We will not indemnify You in respect of

- (1) (a) Personal Injury other than as provided by this Clause.
 - (b) Damage to Property Insured.
 - (c) fraud, dishonesty, insolvency, financial default, conspiracy, deceit, intimidation, inducement of breach of contract, injurious falsehood or breach of confidence.
 - (d) libel, slander or defamation.
- (2) consequential loss.
- (3) liability
 - (a) as a result of You having authorised the destruction or disclosure of the data.
 - (b) which could reasonably have been expected to arise as a result of any other deliberate act or omission by You.
- (4) any fine or statutory payment.
- (5) liability which arises solely by reason of the terms of any agreement.
- (6) liability in respect of liquidated damages or under any penalty clause.
- (7) legal costs or expenses or financial losses in respect of any order
 - (a) for rectification or erasure of data.
 - (b) requiring the data to be supplemented by any other statements.
- (8) proceedings relating to Compensation for any
 - (a) Employee if the Employers' Liability Section of this policy is not in force.
 - (b) third party if the Public and Products Liability Section of this policy is not in force.

Exclusions

(Also refer to the Policy Exclusions at the back of this policy booklet.)

- (1) We will not indemnify You in respect of legal liability as a result of
 - (a) Personal Injury to an Employee
 - (b) the ownership, possession or use by You or on Your behalf or by any person entitled to indemnity under this Section of any
 - (i) aircraft, aerial device or hovercraft
 - (ii) watercraft exceeding 8 metres in length
 - (iii) motor vehicle or trailer or plant in circumstances to which road traffic legislation applies. Provided there is no more specific insurance in force, this does not apply to
 - the loading or unloading of vehicles or trailers
 - or
 - the circumstances described in the Motor Contingent Liability Clause.
 - (c) Damage to Property
 - (i) which You own or is loaned, leased, hired or rented to You
 - (ii) which is held in trust or in the custody or control of
 - You
 - any Employee
 - any other party who is carrying out work on Your behalf

other than in the circumstances described in the Liability for Hired or Rented Premises Clause or the Employees' and Visitors' Personal Belongings Clause.

- (d) Damage to or the cost incurred by anyone in repairing, removing, replacing, reapplying, rectifying or reinstating Products Supplied (other than Products Supplied under a separate contract).
- (e) Bodily Injury or Damage to Property arising from professional neglect, errors, omissions or advice by You, any Employee or any party who is carrying out work on Your behalf.
- (f) (i) pollution or contamination of buildings or other structures or of water or land or the atmosphere
 - and
 - (ii) Bodily Injury or Damage to Property directly or indirectly caused by such pollution or contamination

other than caused by a sudden, identifiable, unintended and unexpected incident which occurs in its entirety at a specific time and place during the Period of Insurance.

All pollution or contamination which arises out of one incident will be deemed to have occurred at the time such incident takes place.

- (g) (i) work in or on and travel to, from or within
 - or
 - (ii) Products Supplied to
 - any offshore
 - accommodation, exploration, drilling or production rig or platform
 - support vessel.
- (h) Bodily Injury or Damage to Property arising from Products Supplied other than
 - (i) the sale or supply of food and drink
 - (ii) the disposal of furniture and furnishings previously used in the course of The Business.
- (i) any work involving
 - excavation
 - site clearance
 - construction
 - erection
 - structural extension
 - alteration
 - demolition
 - of or to any Residential Building.

	(j) Your occupation of any Residential Building or any Residential Unit.
	(k) Bodily Injury or Damage to Property arising from incidents involving any dog described in Section 1 of the Dangerous Dogs Act 1991.
	(2) We will not provide indemnity in respect of
	(a) recalling or making refunds in respect of Products Supplied
	(b) (i) liquidated damages
	(ii) penalty clauses
	(iii) fines
	(iv) aggravated, punitive or exemplary damages or any additional damages resulting from the multiplication of compensatory damages or other non-compensatory damages
	(c) liability imposed on You solely by reason of the terms or any contract conditions or agreement in connection with Products Supplied
	(d) the Excess
	(e) (i) exposure to
	(ii) inhalation of
	(iii) fears of the consequences of exposure to or the inhalation of
	(iv) the costs incurred by anyone in repairing, removing, replacing, recalling, rectifying, reinstating or managing (including those of any persons under statutory duty to manage) any property arising out of the presence of
	Asbestos including any product containing Asbestos.
Endorsements and Conditions Precedent	This Section is subject to any Endorsements and Conditions Precedent which are stated in the Schedule as applying to this Section.
Conditions Precedent	The following Condition Precedent applies.
	1. Unoccupancy
	It is a Condition Precedent to Our liability that when a Residential Building or a Residential Unit is Unoccupied You must ensure that
	(a) all external doors are securely locked
	(b) all accessible windows are securely fastened
	(c) an internal and external inspection of the property is made every seven days and all waste including accumulated mail is removed from the property
	(d) all main services are turned off and the water system is turned off and drained down.

Legal Liabilities - Residential Property Owners' Legal Protection

	As soon as You are aware of an incident, You should get legal advice from the legal helpline on 0845 300 1899 without delay. Please have Your policy number to hand.
	If You think that You might need to claim, contact the helpline on 0845 300 1899 and request a claim form. We can only proceed with Your claim once We have received details of the incident in writing.
	Our Claims handling is undertaken by DAS Legal Expenses Insurance Company Limited or such other company as We notify You of from time to time.
Definitions	(Also refer to the Policy Definitions at the front of this policy booklet.) The following definitions apply to this Section and shall keep the same meaning wherever they appear in the Section unless an alternative definition is stated to apply.
Appointed Representative	The lawyer, accountant or other suitably qualified person, who has been appointed by Us to act or behalf of an Insured Person.
Aspect Enquiry	An examination by H.M. Revenue and Customs which considers one or more specific aspects of Your self-assessment and/or corporation tax return.
Attendance Expenses	 (1) The salary or wages of the Insured Person for the time they are off work (a) to attend any arbitration, court or tribunal hearing at Our request (b) as a defendant or while attending jury service. (2) We will pay for each half or whole day that the (a) court (b) tribunal (c) employer of the Insured Person will not pay for. (3) The amount We will pay is based on the following (a) the time the Insured Person is off work including the time it takes to travel to and from the hearing. This will be calculated to the nearest half day assuming that a whole day is eight hours. (b) if the Insured Person (i) works full time, the salary or wages for each whole day equals 1/250th of the annual salary or wages of the Insured Person. (ii) works part-time, the salary or wages will be a proportion of the weekly salary or wages of the Insured Person.
Costs and Expenses	 (1) All reasonable and necessary legal or accounting costs charged by the Appointed Representative and agreed by Us. (2) Legal costs which an Insured Person has been ordered to pay by a court or other body which We have agreed to authorise.
Date of Occurrence	 In all civil cases, when the cause of action accrued (other than Contingencies 4A, 4B or 4C - Tax). In all criminal cases, when the Insured Person broke or is alleged to have broken the criminal law in question. Full Enquiries, Aspect Enquiries or Intervention Enquiries, when H.M. Revenue and Customs first notifies in writing the intention to make enquiries. Employers' compliance and Value Added Tax disputes, when the relevant authority sends an assessment or written decision to You. Licence or registration appeals, when You were first notified of the proposal by the relevant licensing or regulatory authority to suspend, alter the terms of, refuse to renew or cancel Your licence or British Standard Certificate of Registration.
Full Enquiry	An extensive examination by H.M. Revenue and Customs which considers all aspects of Your tax affairs, excluding those enquiries which are limited to one or more specific aspects of Your self-assessment and/or corporation tax return.

Insured Person	(1) You(2) any director of Yours, or partner, or proprietor of The Business
	(3) any Employee of Yours under a contract of employment with You.
Intervention Enquiry	An examination by H.M. Revenue and Customs to measure the level of compliance in Your financial accounting records to highlight areas where errors have or may occur.
Legal Proceedings	Legal action for
	(1) the pursuit or defence of a claim for damages
	(2) the defence of a criminal prosecution
	(3) appeal proceedings
	(4) specific performance or injunction
	dealt with by negotiation or in a court of law, tribunal or arbitration or any other body which We have agreed to or authorised.
Limit of Indemnity	The maximum amount stated in the Schedule which We will pay for Costs and Expenses in respect of any or all claims arising out of one originating cause in connection with The Business as stated in the Schedule.
Prospects of Success	In respect of all civil cases, it is always more likely than not that an Insured Person will
	(1) recover damages or obtain any other legal remedy which We have agreed to
	(2) make a successful defence
	(3) make a successful appeal or defence of an appeal.
	Prospects of Success will be assessed by Us or an Appointed Representative on Our behalf.
Territorial Limits	For Contingencies 2 Legal Defence (other than Contingency 2E) and 6 Bodily Injury
	The European Union, the Isle of Man, the Channel Islands, Albania, Andorra, Bosnia Herzegovina, Croatia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Macedonia, Monaco, Montenegro, Norway, San Marino, Serbia, Switzerland and Turkey (West of the Bosphorus).
	For all other Contingencies
	Great Britain, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands.
Cover	We will indemnify You or an Insured Person where specified for any Costs and Expenses and Attendance Expenses incurred in respect of Legal Proceedings following the occurrence of a Contingency stated as applying in the Schedule provided that
	(1) the Contingency occurs within the Territorial Limits and the Date of Occurrence is within the Period of Insurance
	(2) any Legal Proceedings take place within the Territorial Limits
	(3) Prospects of Success exist for the duration of the claim
	(4) in respect of any appeal or defence of an appeal, it has been reported to Us at least 10 working days prior to the deadline for any appeal
	(5) the maximum We will pay is the Limit of Indemnity.
Contingencies	1A Property Protection
	We will represent You in any Legal Proceedings for civil action relating to material property which is owned by You, or for which You are responsible following
	(1) any event which causes or could cause physical damage to such material property
	(2) any nuisance or trespass
	provided that in the event of physical damage to The Premises let under either
	(a) an assured shorthold tenancy
	(b) a short assured tenancy
	(c) an assured tenancy
	(as defined by the Housing Act 1988 (as amended) or the Housing (Scotland) Act 1988 (as amended)) the amount in dispute exceeds \pm 1,000
	and/or
	(3) any nuisance or trespass including the eviction of squatters or any person occupying premises owned by You or for which You are responsible.

We will not indemnify You in respect of any claim relating to

- (1) a contract entered into by You
- (2) goods
 - (a) in transit
 - (b) lent or hired out
 - (c) at premises You do not occupy
 - unless for
 - (i) installation
 - or
 - (ii) use in work to be carried out by You
- (3) mining subsidence
- (4) a motor vehicle whilst being driven by an Insured Person.

Contingency Conditions

- (1) You must prepare prior to the grant of the tenancy, a detailed inventory allowing space for comments to be made as a condition of the items in the inventory on check in and comments to be made later on check out of The Premises.
- (2) You must conduct regular inspections of The Premises (by reference to such inventory) at no less intervals than every six months.
- (3) You must as soon as possible after a tenant has checked out or has otherwise vacated The Premises, prepare a detailed schedule of dilapidations.

1B Residential Repossession

We will indemnify You in respect of

- (1) Your legal rights in trying to get possession of The Premises that You have let under either
 - (a) an assured shorthold tenancy
 - (b) a short assured tenancy
 - (c) an assured tenancy

(as defined by the Housing Act 1988 (as amended) or the Housing (Scotland) Act 1988 (as amended)).

- You must be trying to get possession under
- (i) Schedule 2 Part 1
 - ground 1 Landlord's former or intended occupation
 - ground 2 Landlord's Mortgage default
 - ground 3 Out-of-season holiday letting
 - ground 4 Out-of-term letting by an educational institute
 - ground 5 Property required for a minister of religion
 - ground 6 Demolition or substantial works to premises
 - ground 7 Death of Tenant
 - ground 8 Statutory minimum rent arrears

of the Housing Act 1988 as amended by the Housing Act 1996

- (ii) Schedule 5 Part 1
 - ground 1 Landlord's former or intended occupation
 - ground 2 Landlord's default of a heritable security
 - ground 3 Out-of-season holiday letting
 - ground 4 Out-of-term letting by an educational institution
 - ground 5 Property required for a minister of religion
 - ground 6 Demolition or substantial works to premises
 - ground 7 Death of Tenant
 - ground 8 Statutory minimum rent arrears

of the Housing (Scotland) Act 1988.

You must give the tenant the correct notices telling him or her that You want possession of The Premises.

- (2) Your legal rights in trying to get possession of The Premises that You have let within Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands.
- (3) Your legal rights in trying to get possession of The Premises if You have let The Premises to a limited company or partnership and The Premises has been let for people to live in.
- (4) Your legal rights in trying to get possession of The Premises if You have let The Premises and You live in The Premises as the landlord.
- (5) Your legal rights to evict anyone in The Premises who has not got Your permission to be there.
- (6) Your legal rights to recover any rent Your tenant owes You for The Premises.
- (7) We will pay hotel expenses while You try to get a possession order for The Premises so You can live in it.
- We will not indemnify You in respect of
- (1) any dispute with Your tenant where the cause of action arises within the first 90 days of the start of this Cover and the tenancy agreement commenced prior to the start of this Cover
- (2) any claim relating to registering rents, reviewing rents, buying the freehold of The Premises or any matter that relates to rent tribunals, land tribunals or rent assessment committees unless You are defending an action brought against You by Your tenant
- (3) any claim related to someone legally obtaining The Premises whether You are offered money or not or restrictions or controls placed on The Premises by any government or public or local authority unless the claim is for accidental physical damaged caused by any of the above
- (4) any claim relating to work done by any government or public or local authority unless the claim is for accidental physical damage by any of the above.

1C Residential Tenant Default

Operative only if shown in the Schedule.

We will provide an indemnity for any rent Your tenant owes You up to vacant possession under

- (1) an assured shorthold tenancy
- (2) a short assured tenancy
- (3) an assured tenancy

provided that such arrears occur during the tenants occupation of The Premises.

We will not indemnify You for

- (a) more than 12 monthly payments
- (b) the first calendar month rent owed to You.

Conditions to Contingency 1C

If in relation to any claim You have failed to fulfil any of the following conditions You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for that claim.

You shall

- (1) not allow an adult tenant into possession other than on the basis of an already completed written tenancy agreement duly signed by all parties
- (2) ensure that all relevant and necessary statutory pre-grant notices are served in the correct form on the tenant prior to the grant of the tenancy
- (3) prior to the grant of any tenancy make all relevant and necessary searches to reveal county court judgements in the last five years against the proposed tenant by name
- (4) not allow a tenant into possession with an unsatisfied County Court Judgement or a Sheriff Court Decree or if they are an undischarged bankrupt
- (5) not let The Premises as student accommodation
- (6) prior to the grant of any tenancy obtain a minimum of three satisfactory references including one from the tenant's employer (unless retired), a financial reference (e.g. a bank) and one other referee. If any doubts as to the integrity or financial standing of the tenant are expressed in any reference or there is a lack of response to any enquiry, You should not proceed with letting. On the making of any claim You should be in a position to forward not only copies of the notices to Us but also copies of the letters requesting the same. You should not allow the tenant into occupation until the first month's rent and the dilapidations deposit payment have been cleared in Your or the managing agent's bank account (or alternatively cash has been received)

- (7) ensure that all statutory requirements are complied with regarding the issue and service of notices of intention to take proceedings
- (8) ensure that all statutory and/or pre-proceeding notices are served personally with the person serving the notice if possible retaining a copy of the notice duly signed and dated by way of receipt by the recipient/s of the notice
- (9) keep clear, up to date rental records
- (10) ensure that where a tenant makes payment of arrears of rent that such payment is only received on the express understanding that it is being taken on account of the longest outstanding sum of arrears that are then due and that it is received without prejudice to any termination notice and/or to any proceedings. Where the tenant is a limited company, You must seek advice from Our 24 hour legal helpline, before any arrears are accepted
- (11) ensure that any claim is submitted to Us within 90 days of the rent falling into arrears
- (12) reply promptly to any request by Us or the Appointed Representative for information and if requested by any of these parties to send the originals of any document
- (13) send a letter threatening legal action within 45 days of rent falling into arrears.

2 Legal Defence

2A Criminal Prosecution

We will defend an Insured Person

- (1) prior to the issue of Legal Proceedings when dealing with the
 - (a) Police
 - (b) Health and Safety Executive and/or Local Authority Health and Safety Enforcement Officer
 - where it is alleged the Insured Person has or may have committed a criminal offence
- (2) following an event which leads to the Insured Person being prosecuted in a court of criminal jurisdiction.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of any claim which leads to the Insured Person being prosecuted for infringement of road traffic laws or regulations in connection with the ownership, driving or use of a motor vehicle.

2B Data Protection

- (1) We will defend the legal rights of an Insured Person following civil action taken against the Insured Person for compensation under Section 13 of the Data Protection Act 1998. (We will also pay any compensation award made against the Insured Person under Section 13 of the Data Protection Act 1998.)
- (2) We will represent You in appealing against the refusal of the Information Commissioner to register Your application for registration.

2C Wrongful Arrest

We will defend Your legal rights following civil action taken against You for wrongful arrest in respect of an accusation of theft alleged to have been carried out during the Period of Insurance.

2D Employee Civil Legal Defence

- At Your request We will defend the legal rights of an Insured Person (other than You) if
- (1) an event arising from their work as an Insured Person leads to civil action being taken against them under legislation for unlawful discrimination on the grounds of
 - (a) sex
 - (b) sexual orientation
 - (c) race
 - (d) disability
 - (e) age
 - (f) religious belief
 - (g) political opinion
- (2) civil action is being taken against them as a trustee of a pension fund set up for the benefit of Your Employees.

2E Statutory Notice

At Your request We will represent the Insured Person in appealing against the imposition or terms of Statutory Notice issued under legislation affecting Your Business.

2F Jury Service

We will pay the Attendance Expenses of an Insured Person for jury service provided that

- (1) in respect of proceedings under the Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974, the Territorial Limits shall be any place where the Act applies
- (2) at the time of the insured incident, You are registered with the Information Commissioner in respect of Contingency 2B (1).

2G Disciplinary Hearings

We will defend an Insured Person if an event results in a disciplinary case brought against an Insured Person by a regulatory authority or professional body.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of any claim which leads to the Insured Person being prosecuted for infringement of road traffic laws or regulations in connection with the ownership, driving or use of a motor vehicle.

3 Contract Disputes

We will represent You in any Legal Proceedings for civil action relating to a contractual dispute arising from that agreement or that alleged agreement which has been entered into by You or on Your behalf for the

- (1) sale
- (2) provision
- (3) purchase
- (4) hire
- of goods or of services provided that
- (a) the amount in dispute exceeds £250
- (b) if the amount in dispute is payable by instalments, the instalments due and payable at the time of making the claim exceed £250
- (c) if the dispute relates to money owed to You, a claim must be made within 90 days of the money becoming due and payable.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of

- (1) any claim relating to
 - (a) the Cover, claims process or settlement payable under an insurance policy
 - (b) a lease, licence or tenancy of land or buildings other than a dispute with a professional adviser in connection with the drafting of a lease, licence or tenancy agreement
 - (c) a loan, mortgage, pension or any other financial product and chooses in action
- (2) a dispute with an Insured Person or former Insured Person which arises out of or relates to a contract of employment with You
- (3) a dispute relating to computer hardware, software, systems or services which have been specifically tailored
- (4) a dispute arising from the breach or alleged breach of professional duty by an Insured Person
- (5) the recovery of money and interest due from another party other than disputes where the other party intimates that a defence exists.

4 Debt Recovery

We will negotiate for Your legal rights including enforcement of judgement to recover money and interest due from the sale or provision of goods or services

provided that

- (1) the amount in dispute exceeds £250
- (2) You have exhausted all reasonable credit control and accounting procedures
- (3) We have the right to select the method of enforcement or to forego enforcing judgement if We are not satisfied that there are, or will be, sufficient assets available to satisfy judgement
- (4) You supply the correct and current name and address of the debtor
- (5) a claim for debt recovery under this Contingency is made within 90 days of the money becoming due and payable.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of

- (1) any claim relating to
 - (a) the settlement payable under an insurance policy
 - (b) a lease, licence or tenancy of land or buildings
 - (c) a loan, mortgage, pensions or any other financial product and chooses in action
 - (d) a motor vehicle owned by, hire or leased to You other than agreements relating to the sale of motor vehicles where You are engaged in the business of selling motor vehicles
- (2) a dispute with an Insured Person or former Insured Person which arises out of, or relates to, a contract of employment with You
- (3) a dispute relating to computer hardware, software, systems or services which have been specifically tailored
- (4) the recovery of money and interest due from another party where the other party intimates that a defence exists.

5A Tax Protection

We will represent You in any appeal proceedings in respect of a Full Enquiry and/or Aspect Enquiry carried out by the H.M. Revenue and Customs, or in any dealings with H.M. Revenue and Customs in respect of a tax Intervention Enquiry.

The maximum amount We will pay for Aspect Enquiries in respect of any one claim is £5,000.

The maximum amount We will pay for Intervention Enquiries in respect of any one claim is £2,000.

5B Employers' Compliance

We will represent You in any appeal proceedings in respect of a dispute concerning Your compliance with

(1) Pay as You Earn

or

(2) Social Security Regulations

following a review by the H.M. Revenue and Customs or the Department of Social Security Contributions Agency.

5C VAT Disputes

We will represent You in any appeal proceedings following an assessment by H.M. Revenue and Customs in respect of Value Added Tax due.

Condition to Contingencies 5A, 5B and 5C

If in relation to any claim You have failed to fulfil any of the following conditions You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for that claim.

Reasonable Care

You must have taken reasonable care to ensure that all returns are complete and correct and such returns are submitted within the statutory time limits allowed.

We will not provide indemnity

- (1) in respect of any claim caused by Your failure to register for Value Added Tax.
- (2) in respect of any claim arising from any investigations or enquiries undertaken by H.M. Revenue and Customs Special Investigation Section or Special Compliance Office
- (3) in respect of any claim arising from any investigations or enquiry by H.M. Revenue and Customs into alleged dishonesty or alleged criminal offences
- (4) in respect of any claim arising from a tax avoidance scheme
- (5) for the first 10% of Costs and Expenses for Aspect Enquiries and Intervention Enquiries in respect of any one claim.

6A Employment Disputes

- We will represent You in defending Your legal rights
- (1) prior to the issue of Legal Proceedings in a court or tribunal following the dismissal of an Insured Person
- (2) in the resolution of unfair dismissal disputes under the ACAS Arbitration Scheme

- (3) in Legal Proceedings in respect of any dispute with
 - (a) an Insured Person
 - (b) a former Insured Person
 - (c) a trade union acting on behalf of an Insured Person or a former Insured Person

which arises out of, or relates to, a contract of employment with You

- (4) in Legal Proceedings in respect of any dispute with
 - (a) an Insured Person
 - (b) a former Insured Person
 - (c) a prospective Insured Person
 - arising from an alleged breach of their statutory rights under employment legislation.

We will not provide indemnity for any claim in respect of damages for personal injury or loss of or physical damage to material property.

6B Compensation Awards

We will indemnify You in respect of

- (1) any basic and compensatory award
- (2) an order for compensation following a breach of Your statutory duties under employment legislation

which You are ordered to pay by a tribunal or through ACAS Arbitration Scheme, under a judgement made after full argument and approved by Us in writing in respect of a claim We have accepted under Contingency 6A – Employment Disputes.

The maximum amount We will pay in respect of compensation awards in any one Period of Insurance is £1,000,000.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of

- (1) non payment of money due under the relevant contract of employment or related statutory provision
- (2) any compensation award related to
 - (a) trade union activities, trade union membership or non-membership
 - (b) pregnancy or maternity rights
 - (c) health & safety related dismissals brought under Section 44 of the Employment Rights Act 1996 (as amended)
 - (d) statutory rights in relation to trustees of occupational pension schemes
 - (e) statutory rights in relation to Sunday shop and betting work
- (3) any award ordered as a result of a breach of statutory rights in relation to the provision of relevant records to employees under the National Minimum Wage Act 1998 (as amended).

Conditions to Contingency 6B

If in relation to any claim You have failed to fulfil any of the following conditions You will lose Your right to indemnity or payment for that claim.

- (1) Performance and/or Conduct
 - In cases relating to performance and/or conduct, throughout the dispute, You have either
 - (a) followed the ACAS Code of Disciplinary Practice and Procedures in Employment as prepared by the Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service
 - or
 - (b) followed equivalent codes of practice issued by the Labour Relations Agency in Northern Ireland

or

(c) sought and followed the advice from Our 24 hour legal helpline (0845 300 1899).

(2) Unlawful Discrimination

In respect of an order of compensation following a breach of Your statutory duties under employment legislation You must have at all times sought and followed the advice of Our 24 hour legal helpline since the date You knew or should have known about the employment dispute.

(3) Redundancy

In respect of any compensation award for

- (a) redundancy
- (b) alleged redundancy
- (c) unfair selection for redundancy

You have sought and followed the advice of Our 24 hour legal helpline (0845 300 1899) prior to serving notice of dismissal.

(4) Compensation Awards

- In respect of compensation awards,
- (a) is awarded by a tribunal or through the ACAS Arbitration Scheme, under a judgement made after full argument.
- (b) is approved by Us in writing.

6C Service Occupancy

We will negotiate for Your legal rights against an Insured Person or former Insured Person to recover possession of premises owned by You, or for which You are responsible.

We will not indemnify You in respect of any claim relating to defending Your legal rights other than defending a counter claim.

7 Bodily Injury

We will pursue the legal rights of an Insured Person and their family members, if they are accompanying an Insured Person, following an event which causes the death of, or bodily injury, to them.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of any claim relating to

- (1) any illness or bodily injury which develops gradually or is not caused by a specific or sudden accident.
- (2) defending the legal rights of an Insured Person or their family members other than defending a counter claim.
- (3) a motor vehicle whilst being driven by an Insured Person or their family members.

8 Statutory Licence Protection

We will represent You in appealing to the relevant statutory or regulatory authority, court, or tribunal following an event which results in the relevant licensing or regulatory authority suspending, or altering the terms of, or refusing to renew, or cancelling Your licence or British Standard Certificate of Registration.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of

- (1) an original application or application for renewal of a statutory licence or British Standard Certificate of Registration.
- (2) any licence appeal relating to the ownership, driving or use of a motor vehicle.

(Also refer to the Policy Exclusions at the back of this policy booklet.)

The following Exclusions apply to this Section.

We will not provide indemnity in respect of any claim

- (1) if an Insured Person does not keep to the terms, exclusions and conditions of this Section. The Cover will also not apply if an Insured Person can claim under another policy
- (2) if any Costs and Expenses are incurred prior to Our written acceptance of a claim
- (3) for any legal action an Insured Person takes which We have not agreed to or where the Insured Person does anything to hinder Us or the Appointed Representative
- (4) for any fines, penalties, compensation or damages which an Insured Person is ordered to pay by a court or other authority other than compensation awards covered under Contingency 1B (Compensation Awards) and Contingency 2 (Legal Defence)

Exclusions -Applying to all Contingencies

- (5) relating to
 - (a) patents
 - (b) copyrights
 - (c) trademarks
 - (d) merchandise marks
 - (e) registered designs
 - (f) intellectual property
 - (g) secrecy and confidentiality agreements
- (6) relating to franchise or agency rights where You have the legal capacity to alter the legal relations of another
- (7) deliberately or intentionally caused by an Insured Person
- (8) in respect of a dispute with Us catered for in Section Conditions 6 and 7
- (9) for an application for judicial review
- (10) relating to any non-contracting party's rights to enforce all or any part of this Section. The Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999 does not apply to this policy
- (11) notified under this policy when, either at the start of or during the course of the claim You
 - (a) are bankrupt
 - (b) have filed a bankruptcy petition or winding-up petition
 - (c) have made an arrangement with creditors
 - (d) have entered into a deed or arrangement
 - (e) are in liquidation
 - (f) are or part of or all of Your affairs or property are in the care or control of a receiver or administrator.

Conditions -Applying to all Contingencies

(Also refer to the Policy Conditions at the back of this policy booklet.) The following Conditions apply to this Section.

1. Claims – your duty

You must report an incident to Us as soon as possible and in any event no later than 180 days after the date the Insured Person knew or should have known about the incident.

2. Claims – legal representation

- (a) On receipt of a claim, if appropriate, We will appoint an Appointed Representative.
- (b) If it is necessary to start court proceedings or there is a conflict of interest, an Insured Person is free to nominate an alternative Appointed Representative by sending to Us the name and address of the suitably qualified person.
- (c) If We do not agree to the Insured Person's choice of Appointed Representative, an Insured Person may choose another suitably qualified person.
- (d) If there is still a disagreement with regard to the Appointed Representative, We will ask the president of a relevant national law society to choose a suitably qualified person to represent an Insured Person. We and the Insured Person must accept such choice.
- (e) In all other circumstances We will be free to choose an Appointed Representative.
- (f) An Appointed Representative will be appointed by Us and represent an Insured Person according to Our standard terms of appointment.

3. Claims - our rights and your obligations

- (a) We will have direct access to the Appointed Representative who will, upon request, provide Us with any information or opinion on Your claim.
- (b) An Insured Person must co-operate fully with Us and the Appointed Representative and must keep Us up to date with the progress of the claim.
- (c) At Our request an Insured Person must give the Appointed Representative any instructions that We require.
- (d) An Insured Person must notify Us immediately if anyone offers to settle a claim or makes a payment into court.
- (e) If an Insured Person does not accept the recommendation of the Appointed Representative to accept a reasonable offer or payment into court to settle a claim, We may refuse to pay further Costs and Expenses.
- (f) No agreement to settle on the basis of both parties paying their own costs is to be made without Our prior approval.

4. Discontinuance of a claim

If an Insured Person

- (a) settles a claim or withdraws a claim without Our prior agreement
- (b) does not give suitable instructions to the Appointed Representative
- (c) dismisses an Appointed Representative without Our prior consent

the cover We provide will end immediately and We will be entitled to reclaim from the Insured Person any Costs and Expenses We have incurred.

5. Recoveries

An Insured Person must take every available step to recover Costs and Expenses that We have to pay and must pay Us any Costs and Expenses that are recovered.

6. Disputes

If any difference arises between Us and an Insured Person in respect of the acceptance, refusal, control or handling of any claim under this Section, You can take the steps outlined in Our complaints procedure stated under Our Promise of Service.

7. Arbitration

You have the right to refer any difference that arises between Us and an Insured Person in respect of the acceptance, refusal, control or handling of any claim under this Section to arbitration, which will be decided by counsel chosen jointly by Us and an Insured Person.

If there is a disagreement with regard to the choice of counsel, We will ask the president of a relevant national law society to choose a suitably qualified person.

The arbiter's decision shall be final and binding on both parties.

All costs for resolving the difference will be met by the party whom the decision is made against.

8. Acts of Parliament

All references to Acts of Parliament within this Section wording shall include equivalent legislation in Scotland, Northern Ireland, the Isle of Man or the Channel Islands as the case may be.

Each section of the policy contains exclusions. They must be read in conjunction with the following exclusions.

We will not indemnify You or any person entitled to indemnity in respect of

- (1) any consequence whatsoever resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with any of the following, regardless of any other contributory cause or event
 - (a) war invasion, act of a foreign enemy, hostilities or a warlike operation or operations (whether war be declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, civil commotion assuming the proportions of or amounting to an uprising, military or usurped power
 - (b) nationalisation, confiscation, requisition, seizure or destruction by the Government or any public authority
 - (c) any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to (a) and/or(b) above.

However,

- exclusions 1 (a) (b) and (c) do not apply to the Employers' Liability Section or to the Terrorism Section, when insured by this policy
- (2) exclusion 1 (b) does not apply to the Public and Products Liability Section
- (2) death or disablement, loss or destruction of or damage to any property, any loss or expense whatsoever, any consequential loss or any legal liability
 - (a) directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from
 - (i) ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste or from the combustion of nuclear fuel
 - (ii) the radioactive, toxic, explosive or other hazardous or contaminating properties of any nuclear installation, reactor or other nuclear assembly or nuclear component thereof.
 - (b) directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from the use of or threatened use of any weapon
 - (i) dispersing radioactive material and/or ionising radiation
 - or
 - (ii) using atomic or nuclear fission and/or fusion or other like reaction.

However,

- (1) exclusion 2 (b) does not apply to the following Sections
 - (a) Employers' Liability
 - (b) Public and Products Liability
 - when insured by this policy.
- (2) in relation to the Employers' Liability Section, exclusion 2 (a) above only applies when You under a contract or agreement have undertaken to
 - (a) indemnify another party
 - (b) assume the liability of another party.
- (3) exclusions 2 (a) and (b) do not apply to the Terrorism Section when insured by this policy.
- (3) any consequence whatsoever resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with any of the following, regardless of any other contributory cause or event
 - (a) Terrorism
 - (b) civil commotion in Northern Ireland but this shall only apply to the Property Damage and Business Interruption Sections when insured by this policy.
 - (c) any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to (a) and/or(b) above

except as stated in Special Provisions-Terrorism below.

Terrorism is defined as any act or acts including, but not limited to

 the use or threat of force and/or violence and/or (ii) harm or damage to life or to property (or the threat of such harm or damage) including, but not limited to, harm or damage by nuclear and/or chemical and/or biological and/or radiological means

caused or occasioned by any person(s) or group(s) of persons, or so claimed, in whole or in part, for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes.

In any action, suit or other proceedings where We allege that any consequence whatsoever resulting directly or indirectly from or in connection with 3(a) and 3(c) regardless of any other contributory cause or event is not covered by this policy (or is covered only up to a specified limit of liability) You will have to prove that any such consequence is covered (or is covered beyond that limit of liability).

Special Provisions – Terrorism

Subject otherwise to the terms, conditions and exclusions of this policy the exclusions in 3 (a) and 3 (c) (in so far as it relates to 3 (a)) above shall not apply to the following Sections

- (a) Property Damage or Loss of Rent and Alternative Accommodation Expenses in respect of flats and houses insured in the name of an individual who does not own such property in The Business of a sole trader but provided that the exclusions in 3 (a) and 3 (c) shall apply to such property in respect of harm or damage to life or to property (or the threat of such harm or damage) by nuclear and/or chemical and/or biological and/or radiological means
- (b) Employers' Liability but the Limit of Indemnity for the purposes of this Special Provision -Terrorism is limited to £5,000,000 including costs and expenses
- (c) Public and Products Liability but the Limit of Indemnity for the purposes of this Special Provision - Terrorism is limited to £2,000,000 or any other amount specified in the Schedule for Public and Products Liability whichever is the lower.
- (d) Terrorism, when insured by this policy.
- (4) loss, destruction or damage directly caused by pressure waves from aircraft or other aerial devices.

However, exclusion 4 does not apply to the Terrorism Section, when insured by this policy.

- (5) (a) Money
 - (b) securities or bonds
 - (c) jewellery or precious stones
 - (d) precious metals or bullion
 - (e) furs or curios
 - (f) rare books or works of art
 - (g) goods held in trust or on commission
 - (h) documents or manuscripts
 - (i) business books or computer system records
 - (j) explosives
 - (k) property in transit

unless specifically mentioned.

However, exclusions 5 (a) to (k) do not apply to the Terrorism Section, when insured by this policy.

- (6) any claim which arises directly or indirectly from or consists of the failure or inability of any
 - (a) electronic circuit, microchip, integrated circuit, microprocessor, embedded system, hardware, software, firmware, program, computer, data processing equipment, telecommunication equipment or systems, or any similar device
 - (b) media or systems used in connection with anything referred to in (a) above

whether Your property or not, at any time to achieve any or all of the purposes and consequential effects intended by the use of any number, symbol or word to denote a date and this includes without any limitation the failure or inability to recognise, capture, save, retain or restore and/or correctly to manipulate, interpret, transmit, return, calculate or process any date, data, information, command, logic or instruction as a result of

- (i) recognising, using or adopting any date, day of the week or period of time, otherwise than as, or other than, the true or correct date, day of the week or period of time
- (ii) the operation of any command or logic which has been programmed or incorporated into anything referred to in (a) and (b) above.

However, We shall not exclude any claim for subsequent loss or destruction of or damage to any property or consequential loss which itself results from a Defined Contingency arising under any of the following Sections, but only to the extent that such claim would otherwise be insured under that Section

- (1) Property Damage
- (2) Engineering
- (3) Loss of Rent and Alternative Accommodation Expenses.

Exclusions 6 (a) and (b) do not apply to the Employers' Liability Section or Terrorism Section, when insured by this policy.

Definition

The following definition only applies to this exclusion

'Defined Contingency'

fire, lightning, explosion, aircraft and other aerial devices or articles dropped from them, riot, civil commotion, strikers, locked out workers, persons taking part in labour disturbances, malicious persons other than thieves, earthquake, storm, flood, escape of water from any tank, apparatus or pipe, impact by any road vehicle or animal, or theft.

- (7) any claim (other than in respect of Personal Injury as defined under the Public and Products Liability Section) arising directly or indirectly from, or in connection with, or consisting of
 - (a) Loss of Data.

However, We will not exclude any claim arising directly or indirectly from, or in connection with, or consisting of Loss of Data, which claim is not otherwise excluded and which results from a Malicious Contingency involving physical force and violence or a Specified Contingency where either is insured under any of the following Sections of the policy and only to the same extent that such claim is insured under that Section.

- (i) Property Damage
- (ii) Loss of Rent and Alternative Accommodation Expenses

Exclusion 7 (a) does not apply to the Public and Products Liability Section.

(b) any loss, destruction or damage, Failure or Loss of Data resulting directly or indirectly from, or in connection with: Virus or Similar Mechanism, Denial of Service Attack, unauthorised access to or use of Computer and Electronic Equipment.

However, We will not exclude any claim in respect of any subsequent physical loss or destruction of or damage to property other than Computer and Electronic Equipment and Data Storage Materials, which is not otherwise excluded and which results from a Malicious Contingency involving physical force and violence or a Specified Contingency where either is insured under any of the following Sections of the policy and only to the same extent that such subsequent physical loss or destruction of or damage to property is insured under that Section.

(i) Property Damage

(ii) Loss of Rent and Alternative Accommodation Expenses.

Exclusions 7 (a) and (b) do not apply to the following Sections, when insured by this policy

- (1) Engineering
- (2) Terrorism
- (3) Employers' Liability
- (4) Residential Property Owners' Legal Protection.

Policy Conditions

Each Section of the policy contains conditions. They must be read in conjunction with the following Policy Conditions.

	Alteration of Risk Arbitration	 The Policy is voidable where there has been any material alteration to the risk after the commencement of this insurance (a) which increases the risk of loss, destruction, damage, accident or injury or (b) where Your interest ceases except by will or operation of law unless We have accepted the alteration. If We accept liability but You disagree with the amount We offer to pay, the claim will be referred
2.	Arbitration	to an arbitrator who will be jointly appointed in accordance with statutory provisions. An award made by the arbitrator will be a Condition Precedent to a right of legal action against Us.
3.	Cancellation	 (a) You may cancel this policy at any time after the date We have received the premium, by providing 30 days notice in writing to Us. (b) We may cancel this policy, by providing notice in writing to You at your last known address, if there is a default under any relevant instalment agreement. In such case, Your policy will end with effect from the beginning of the period in respect of which the instalment has not been paid. If Your policy is cancelled under (a) or (b) above, at Our discretion, We may refund part of the premium for the unexpired period, which will be calculated on Our, then current, short period rating basis, and provided that there have been no (i) claim(s) made under the policy for which We have made a payment (ii) claim(s) made under the policy which are still under consideration (iii) incident(s) which You are aware of and are likely to give rise to a claim which has yet to be reported to Us during the current Period of Insurance. (c) We will cancel this policy from the inception date if the premium has not been paid and no return premium will be allowed. Such cancellation will be confirmed in writing by Us to Your last known address.
		 (d) We may also cancel this policy at any time by sending not less than 30 days notice in writing to Your last known address. We will refund a proportionate part of the premium for the unexpired period provided that there have been no (i) claim(s) made under the policy for which We have made a payment (ii) claim(s) made under the policy which are still under consideration (iii) incident(s) which You are aware of and are likely to give rise to a claim which has yet to be reported to Us during the current Period of Insurance.
4.	Claims Procedure	 You will (a) tell Us immediately of any event or occurrence which may result in a claim, and no later than (i) 30 days of Your becoming aware of the event or occurrence or (ii) seven days in the case of loss, destruction or damage caused by riot, civil commotion, strikers, locked out workers, persons taking part in labour disturbances or malicious persons (b) notify the police immediately of loss, destruction or damage caused by malicious persons or thieves (c) provide Us with all information and help We require in respect of the claim and where requested by Us, and at Your expense, a written claim containing as much information as possible of the loss, destruction, damage, accident or injury, including the amount of the claim (d) pass to Us unanswered, immediately, all communications from third parties in relation to any event which may result in a claim under this policy (e) not admit or repudiate liability, nor offer to settle, compromise, make payment which may result in a claim or pay any claim under this policy without Our written agreement (f) allow Us to take over and conduct in Your name the defence or settlement of any claim. You will also allow Us to prosecute at Our own expense and for Our own benefit, any claim for indemnity or compensation against any other person and You must give Us all information and assistance required.

5. Contribution	Applicable to Public and Products Liability Section and Employers' Liability Section (if insured)
	(a) If the insurance provided by these Sections is also covered by another policy (or would but for the existence of these Sections), We will only indemnify You in respect of any excess beyond the amount which would be payable under such other insurance had these Sections not been affected.
	Applicable to all other Sections insured by this policy
	(b) Where any loss, destruction or damage or liability covered by the policy is also covered by another policy, (or would be but for the existence of this policy), We will only pay a rateable share of the loss.
	(c) If the other insurance is subject to a condition of average and this policy is not, this policy will become subject to the same condition of average.
	(d) If the Property Insured covered by the other insurance is subject to a provision excluding proportional payment in whole or in part, the payment We make will be limited to the proportion of loss, destruction or damage as the Sum Insured bears to the value of the property.
6. Discharge of	We may at any time pay
Liability	(a) the Limit of Indemnity
	or
	(b) the Sum Insured
	or
	(c) a smaller amount for which a claim can be settled
	after deduction of any sum already paid.
	We will not make any further payment except for costs and expenses incurred prior to the payment of the claim.
7. Fraud	We will avoid the policy from the date of the loss or alleged loss
	(a) if a claim made by You or anyone acting on Your behalf to obtain a policy benefit is fraudulen or intentionally exaggerated
	or
	(b) a false declaration or statement is made in support of a claim.
8. Identification	The policy and Schedule will read as one contract.
	A particular word or phrase which is not defined will have its ordinary meaning.
9. Index Linking	(a) Renewal
	Where it states in the Schedule that index linking applies, the amounts insured will be adjusted for movements in the following indices or any alternative index specified by Us
	(i) for private dwelling houses and single flats The House Rebuilding Cost Index
	(ii) for blocks of flats and houses converted to flats The General Buildings Cost Index
	(iii) for Contents of Residential Units The Consumer Durables Section of the Retail Price Index
	(iv) for Contents of Communal Areas The Consumer Durables Section of the Retail Price Index.
	(b) Claims
	These adjustments will continue during the
	(i) Period of Insurance
	 (ii) period of repair, replacement or reinstatement provided that such work is carried out and completed without undue delay.
10. Non Disclosure, Misrepresentation or Misdescription	We will avoid this policy if there has been any misrepresentation, misdescription or failure to disclose any material facts by you or anyone acting for you.

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11. Our Rights	If loss, destruction or damage occurs which may lead to a claim We may
	(a) enter or take possession of the building or premises
	(b) take possession of, or require to be delivered to Us, Property Insured which We will deal with in a reasonable manner
	without incurring liability or reducing Our rights.
	We will not provide indemnity for loss, destruction or damage if You or anyone acting on Your behalf
	(i) do not comply with Our requirements
	(ii) hinder or obstruct Us.
	You are not entitled to abandon property to Us.
12. Reasonable	You will
Precaution	(a) maintain the Residential Building in a satisfactory state of repair
	(b) take all reasonable precautions to prevent
	(i) loss, destruction or damage to Property Insured
	(ii) accident or injury to any person or loss, destruction or damage to their property
	(c) comply with all legal requirements and safety regulations and conduct The Business in a lawfu manner.
13. Reinstatement	When We decide, or are required to reinstate or replace any property, You will at Your expense provide
	(a) plans
	(b) documents
	(c) books
	(d) information
	which We require.
	We will not be obliged to reinstate property exactly but only in a satisfactory manner as circumstances allow.
	The maximum amount We will pay in respect of one item is the Sum Insured.
14. Subrogation	Anyone making a claim under this policy must, at Our request and expense, do everything We reasonably require to
	(a) enforce a right or remedy
	or
	(b) obtain relief or indemnity
	from other parties to which We will become entitled or subrogated because of payment for or making good loss, destruction, damage, accident or injury.
	We may require You to carry out such actions before or after We make any admission of or payment of a claim.

15. Subjectivity

The policy, the application form, statement of fact and/or declaration made by You, and the Schedule, should be read together and form the Contract of Insurance between You, The Policyholder, and Us.

- (a) We will clearly state in the Schedule if the Cover provided by the policy is subject to You:
 - (i) providing Us with any additional information requested by the required date(s),
 - (ii) completing any actions agreed between You and Us by the required date(s),
 - (iii) allowing Us to complete any actions agreed between You and Us.
- (b) If required by Us, You must allow us access to The Premises, and/or The Business to carry out survey(s), within 60 days of the inception or renewal date, unless We agree otherwise in writing.

Upon completion of these requirements (or if they are not completed by the required dates), We may, at our option:

(i) modify Your premium,

Insurance page of Your policy booklet.

- (ii) issue a mid-term amendment to Your policy or Section terms and conditions,
- (iii) require You to make alterations to The Premises insured by the required date(s),
- (iv) exercise Our right to cancel Your policy,
- (v) leave the policy or Section terms and conditions, and Your premium, unaltered.

We will contact You with Our decision and where applicable, specify the date(s) by which any action(s) agreed need to be completed by You and/or any decision by Us will take effect.

Our requirements and decisions will take effect from the date(s) specified unless and until We agree otherwise in writing. If You disagree with Our requirements and/or decisions, We will consider Your comments and where we consider appropriate, will continue to negotiate with You to resolve the matter to Your and Our satisfaction. In the event that the matter cannot be resolved:

- (i) You have the right to cancel this policy from a date agreed by You and Us and, providing no claims have been made, We will refund a proportionate part of the premium paid for the unexpired period of cover.
- (ii) We may, at Our option, exercise Our right under Policy Condition (3) Cancellation.

Except where stated all other policy and Section terms and conditions will continue to apply. The above conditions do not affect Our right to void the policy if We discover information material to Our acceptance of the risk. Please refer to the **IMPORTANT** note within The Contract of



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